

MTS UK MTF

Market Rules

(effective as of 31 October 2022)

effective as of 31 OCTOBER 2022

MTS UK is a Multilateral Trading Facility operated by EuroMTS Limited



1. General Provisions

1.1 Definitions

In these Rules the following expressions have the following meanings:

“Applicable Laws”	means all applicable laws, regulations, regulatory requirements (including any guidance, orders or other directions of a regulatory authority), market rules and / or market conventions, as applicable from time to time in the relevant jurisdiction;
“Best Price”	means the highest price in the case of an offer to buy and the lowest price in the case of an offer to sell;
“Bid-Ask Spread”	means the difference between the price or yield quoted to buy (Bid) and the price or yield quoted to sell (Ask);
“Capital”	shall mean Tier 1 regulatory capital or the equivalent, as defined under the Capital adequacy regime of the Participant’s home state regulator;
“Central Counterparty or CCP”	means a body that assumes the risk for a CCP Contract as specified in the Regulatory Specifications;
“CCP Contract”	means a Trade by two CCP Participants on a CCP Financial Instrument where the CCP will become the seller to the buyer and the buyer to the seller, in accordance with the relevant CCP regulations as applicable from time to time between the CCP and its members;
“CCP Participant”	means a Participant who is a member, either direct or indirect, of a CCP and who has lodged a CCP application form to participate in the Market as a CCP Participant with MTS;
“CCP financial instruments”	means all Financial Instruments that have been specified by the relevant CCP as eligible for a CCP Contract;
“Credit Institution”	means a firm which has permission under Part 4A of FSMA to carry on the regulated activity of accepting deposits;
“Double-Sided Quote”	means a type of Quote involving both an offer to buy and an offer to sell entered at the same time in the Market;
“Fair Market Value”	has the meaning ascribed to it in Article 4.9 of these Rules;

“Financial Instrument”	means the securities, issued or in the process of being issued, which are available for trading by Participants on the Market, as specified within these Rules; they include government bonds, corporate bonds, including structured bonds and atypical securities, and other securities, if any, if specified within these Rules;
“FCA”	means the Financial Conduct Authority in the United Kingdom and any successor thereto;
“FSMA”	means the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000
“GEMM”	means a Gilt-edge-market maker accepted as such by the United Kingdom Debt Management Offices.
“Grey Market Securities”	means a Financial Instrument that a government has officially announced (including ISIN Code, maturity and coupon) to be auctioned and which upon issue would be a Financial Instrument;
“Group”	in relation to an entity, shall mean that entity’s ‘group undertakings’ (such term taking the meaning ascribed to it in section 1161 of the UK Companies Act 2006);
“Instrument Class”	means a category of Financial Instruments identified as such by MTS from time to time and available on the Market.
“Large in Scale”	means the threshold set in accordance with UK MiFIR;
“Limit Price”	when sent together with an Order, it means the highest or lowest price at which a buyer or a seller respectively is willing to trade;
“Liquid”	means a Financial Instrument classified as having a liquid market, as defined in UK MiFIR;
“Liquidity Provider”	means a Participant, that is authorised to trade Financial Instruments belonging to a specific Instrument Class by means of Orders and Quotes in accordance with these Rules.
“Major Market Incident”	or “MMI” has the meaning ascribed to it in Article 4.9 of these Rules;
“Market Maker”	means a Participant pursuing a Market Making Strategy on specific Financial Instruments and that has notified MTS

accordingly. The Market Maker can trade on the Market through Orders and/ or Quotes and it is subject to the Market Making Commitments;

“Market Making Commitments” means the commitment of a Market Maker to quote on the Market (or on a Segment) as set out in Article 4.10 of these Rules;

“Market Making Strategy” as defined in Article 1 of the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/578 as applied in the UK and as further specified in these Rules

“Market” means an electronic platform organised as a multilateral trading facility managed by MTS;

“Membership Documentation” means the legal agreement between MTS and each Participant relating to the provision of the Services, as defined in the Terms and Conditions available on MTS website www.mtsmarkets.com/Documents/Market-Rules. The Membership Documentation is composed by the Application Form, the Terms and Conditions and the relevant Schedules, including these Rules and the Fee Schedule, as well as by any document included by reference;

“Mid-Price” means the price for a Financial Instrument calculated by the Market that a Participant may make an Order to buy or sell.

“Mid-Price Only Participant” means an institution authorised by MTS to take part (exclusively by means of Mid-Price Orders and Mid-Price sided Quotes) in the trading of Financial Instruments on the Market, in accordance with these Rules;

“MiFID” means the Markets in Financial Instruments Directive 2014/65/EU as applied in the UK;

“Minimum Increment Quantity” the minimum quantity by which the size of an Order, Quote, a Trade Registration, if available, can be increased, as determined and configured by MTS and published in the Market Rules;

“Minimum Quote Size” the minimum quantity for Quotes as configured and determined by MTS and published in the Rules;

“Minimum Mid-Price Execution Size” the minimum quantity at which Mid-Price Trades can be matched;

“Minimum Single Side Quote Size”	the minimum quantity for Single Side Quotes as determined and configured by MTS and published in the Rules;
“Minimum Trade Registration Size”	means the minimum quantity at which Trades can be registered using the Trade Registration functionality;
“Minimum Trading Size”	the minimum quantity at which Trades can be matched and the minimum quantity configured for fill-or-kill and fill-and-kill Orders as determined by MTS and published in the Rules;
“MTS”	shall mean EuroMTS Limited, an FCA regulated investment firm, with registered office in 110 Cannon Street, London EC4N 6EU, United Kingdom;
“Order”	means the acceptance, whether whole or partial, of a Quote, transmitted and processed via the Market.
“Participant”	means any participant accepted by MTS i.e. Market Makers, Liquidity Providers, Price Takers, Reporting Brokers, Trade Registration Facility Only Participants and Mid-Price Only Participants;
“Price”	in respect of the sale of a Financial Instrument means the amount representing the percentage of the nominal amount of the Financial Instrument payable in respect of such sale (excluding accrued interest), which may also be expressed by reference to yields unless explicitly stated otherwise;
“Price Taker”	means an institution authorised by MTS to take part (exclusively by means of Orders) in the trading of Financial Instruments on the Market, in accordance with these Market Rules.
“Quote”	means the double-sided or single-sided offer to buy or sell a Financial Instrument via the Market with specification of the quantity and the Price quoted and the security that is intended to trade;
“Regulatory Specifications”	means a section of MTS website available at http://www.mtsmarkets.com/resources/market-rules where parameters and other relevant information are included and referenced herein;
“Reporting Broker”	means any participant accepted by MTS to act exclusively on an agency basis on behalf of Participants.

“Rate”	means the interest rate proposed within an Order or Quote submitted by a Participant or agreed between two Participants in a Trade;
“Rules”	means these rules of the Market as may be amended or replaced from time to time by MTS;
“Single Sided Quote”	means a Quote to buy or a Quote to sell;
“Technical Specifications”	means a series of technical documents, including the so called Technical Bulletin, or any one thereof, published on a web based portal (known as MTS Technology Portal), whose access codes are made available to the Participant, as amended and integrated from time to time by MTS, describing the functionalities and operations of the relevant Market;
“Trade”	means a match on the Market of either a Quote and Order or two Quotes creating a legally binding obligation between two Participants;
“Trade Registration”	means the conclusion in the Market of a Trade which has been negotiated outside of the Market;
“Trade Registration Facility Only Participant”	means an institution authorised by MTS to take part (exclusively by means of the Trade Registration facility) in the trading of Financial Instruments on the Market, in accordance with these Rules;
“Trading Day”	means a day on which Financial Instruments may be traded on the Market;
“Trading Hours”	means the hours of the Trading Day during which Financial Instruments may be traded on the Market.
“UK Gilts”	means all securities issued or in the process of being issued by the government of the United Kingdom;
“UK MiFIR”	means the Markets in Financial Instruments Regulation No. 600/2014 as applied in the UK.

1.2 Market Rules

The objective of these Rules is to regulate the organisation and operation of the Market, which is a multilateral trading facility ("MTF") by establishing the relevant terms and procedures. In particular a) the terms and procedures for admission, exclusion and suspension of Financial Instruments from trading; b) the terms and procedures for admission, exclusion and suspension of Participants from trading, c) the terms and procedures for conduct of trading, including Market Making Commitments, and the operation of the associated services, d) the procedures for publication and circulation of information, and e) the procedures for supervision and relevant sanctions. These Rules, as updated from time to time, are available on MTS website <http://www.mtsmarkets.com/Documents/Market-Rules>.

The relationship between MTS and the Participants concerning participation in trading on the Market shall be governed by the Membership Documentation, which the Participant knows, understands and accepts, having examined it on the MTS website at <http://mtsmarkets.com/Documents/General-Terms-and-Conditions> and having had the opportunity to discuss it with MTS. Additionally, the Participants shall examine the technical documentation available to all Participants in a password protected environment, currently known as the Technical Portal.

Participants are required, when applicable, to pay fees for the services provided in accordance with the amounts, intervals and time limits established by MTS on the basis of transparent, non-discriminatory criteria and indicated in the publicly available Fee Schedule which forms part of the Membership Documentation.

References herein to an Article shall mean an Article of these Rules. Where UK legislative or regulatory references are used in these Rules, this should be read as referring to the law or regulation in force from time to time. References to any EU regulation as applied in the UK means a reference to the relevant regulation as it is applied in the UK pursuant to the European Union (Withdrawal) Act 2018 following the UK's departure from the EU.

These Rules shall be governed by and construed in all respects in accordance with the laws of England and Wales.

2. Financial Instruments

2.1 Financial Instruments

1. UK Gilts which have been made available for trading on the Market can be traded by the entry of Orders and Quotes and the Trade Registration facility.
2. MTS, at its sole discretion, may make other Financial Instruments available for trading by the Trade Registration Facility only.

3. Financial Instruments shall:
 - a) Be listed or admitted to trading on a UK or EEA trading venue;
 - b) be denominated in Pounds Sterling, Euro and in other currencies as determined by MTS;
 - c) satisfy additional internal MTS requirements such as anti-money laundering provisions, and transparency
 - d) be freely transferable and not subject to liens or encumbrances; and
 - e) be registered with the relevant central securities depository.
4. Financial Instruments that do not comply with the above parameters can nevertheless be made available for trading on the Market by MTS at its own discretion. MTS can also apply additional criteria if deemed useful. Financial Instruments that at any time do not comply with the parameters indicated above shall be suspended unless MTS, in its sole discretion, determines that they shall remain available for trading. Notice of the relevant suspensions will be made public via MTS website.
5. MTS may make available for trading Grey Market Securities on an as-if-and-when-issued basis from the day on which the announcement has been made to the day on which those securities will have been effectively issued. If it is officially announced that the auction of a particular Grey Market Security will not take place, then that Grey Market Security shall automatically cease to be available for trading on the Market and all Trades that have been concluded in respect of it shall be treated as cancelled.
6. The full list of the Financial Instruments available for trading is available, as updated from time to time, on the trading platform itself and / or on the MTS website. MTS will use reasonable endeavours to inform Participants of any change of the category of Financial Instruments available on the Market by electronic communications. MTS shall endeavour to periodically review the Financial Instruments available on the Market.
7. MTS, upon request by the FCA, shall suspend or remove from the Market any Financial Instruments. Additionally for the purpose of maintaining orderly and fair market conditions, MTS shall have the right to suspend or remove from the Market any Financial Instruments.

2.2 Minimum Lots

The Minimum Quote Size, the Minimum Trading Size and the Minimum Increment Size for Financial Instruments shall be determined by MTS and are set out in the Regulatory Specifications., MTS shall endeavour to communicate any change in the Minimum Quote Size, the Minimum Trading Size and the Minimum Increment Size via email with an advance notice of five (5) Trading Days from the day the change will come into effect. Participants will only be permitted to enter Quotes on the Market in an amount equal to or in excess of the Minimum Quote Size. Participants will only be permitted to enter fill-or-kill and fill-and-kill Orders on the Market in an amount equal to or in excess of the Minimum Trading Size.

3. Participants

3.1 Participant admission criteria

1. The following companies and entities may be admitted to trading on the Market:
 - a) Credit Institutions and investment firms authorised in the UK;
 - b) Credit Institutions and investment firms authorised outside the UK, and which, in the sole opinion of MTS, imposes an adequate supervisory/investor protection regime;
 - c) Participants, which in the sole opinion of MTS, are otherwise sufficiently regulated, in respect of capital adequacy, and fitness and probity; and
 - d) Other types of participants, such as for example public debt management offices or agencies.

2. To become a Participant, an applicant must satisfy MTS that it complies with the following requirements:
 - a) it is authorised to deal in investments on own account (or as a principal) without any regulatory limitations other than standard limitations; for the avoidance of doubt, third party access is not allowed unless MTS has given prior written consent;
 - b) it belongs, either directly or via an agent, to a relevant clearing and settlement institutions specified in Article 5 and have suitable links with such institutions for the settlement of Trades;
 - c) it is a fit and proper person to be a Participant, including, without prejudice to the generality thereof: (a) that it has an adequate organisation to be a Participant b) its trading staff shall (i) know rules and operating procedures of the Market, and the trading functionalities available, and (ii) have adequate professional qualifications; c) its compliance function shall (i) have a good knowledge of these Rules and of the rules governing the functioning of the Market and (ii) provide adequate support to its trading structure in their operation.
 - d) It has Capital of at least 10 million Pounds Sterling or the equivalent in a different currency;
 - e) it will have in place adequate systems and control arrangements as requested by MTS in accordance with Applicable Laws;
 - f) the software used to access the Market has undergone the appropriate conformance testing with MTS; and
 - g) it holds a valid ISO 17442 legal entity identifier code.

For Reporting Brokers Articles 3.1.2(a), (b) and (d) do not apply.

3.2 Participants admission procedures

1. To become a Participant to the Market, MTS shall receive from the applicant a complete application, with all the relevant attachments, in the form prescribed by MTS. In examining the application MTS reserve the right to ask the applicant for additional information and documentation where it deems it appropriate. Once MTS considers the application to be complete, it will reply to the applicant via email within 10 working days.
2. Upon receipt of a complete application, MTS will evaluate whether or not the applicant meets the criteria as outlined in these Rules, the applicable FCA regulations and any additional MTS operational requirements. MTS will have sole discretion in assessing whether or not an application is acceptable. No application will be accepted if, in MTS's opinion, (i) it jeopardises the proper functioning or orderly trading of the Market and/or (ii) it would adversely affect the reputation of MTS or the Market and/or, (iii) it is filed for purposes other than for trading on the Market.
3. The Market distinguishes between six categories of Participants:
 - Price Taker;
 - Liquidity Provider;
 - Market Maker;
 - Reporting Broker: Participants authorised to trade, by means of Trade Registration, Financial Instruments on the Market only on behalf of other non Reporting Broker Participants of MTS UK who have given such authorisation. For the avoidance of doubt, Broker may not allow their actions to place them in the middle of any Trade;
 - Trade Registration Facility Only Participant; orThe applicant shall indicate in the application the role it intends to fulfil.

3.3 Participants' on-going undertakings

1. Each Participant represents, warrants and undertakes to MTS and to all other Participants that for the whole period in which it is a Participant on the Market up to and including any period during which there is any outstanding Trade of which the Participant is a Party awaiting settlement by it on the Market:
 - a) the admission requirements listed in Article 3.1.2 above shall be maintained on an on-going basis;
 - b) it will trade on the market only on a dealing on own account capacity, except for Reporting Brokers which may deal on an agency basis, and will not act for a third party apart from for a company in its Group and will not enter into Trades on the Market other than for proper trading purposes. For the avoidance of doubt third party access (direct electronic access) is not allowed unless MTS has given prior written consent;

- c) it will comply with the Rules and with the established Market operating procedures, including but not limited to, safeguarding passwords assigned to it by MTS and maintain any other security credentials in accordance with the established operating procedures to prevent any unauthorised access to the Market and access the Market only via software and connectivity systems approved in writing by MTS;
- d) it will notify MTS in writing no later than three months prior to any change in the Participant's regulatory status that will either trigger or remove the obligation on MTS under Article 26(5) of UK MiFIR to perform transaction reporting in relation to the Participants' Trades on the Market;
- e) It will at all times comply with any relevant laws and regulations applicable to Participants in relation to their activity on the Market, including those on market abuse, as amended from time to time and as applicable in the relevant jurisdiction;
- f) It will act with fairness, honesty, due skill, care and diligence and will refrain from any act that may jeopardise the proper functioning of the Market or undermine the integrity of trading on it;
- g) It will be responsible for the acts and omissions of its employees and agents and it will ensure that those registered to conduct its trading activities on the Market are duly authorized, competent and appropriately trained;
- h) it will deal with MTS in an open and co-operative manner, including (i) to notify MTS, without delay, of any material change to the information supplied in its application to MTS (including of the relevant Legal Entity Identifier), (ii) to notify MTS immediately in case of a breach of any of the undertakings in this Article 3.3, (iii) to pay all fees payable to MTS not later than the due date, (iv) to notify MTS, without delay, of any interruption to trading due to a software or hardware malfunction, or an interruption in connectivity and in such an event the affected Participant shall suspend all its Quotes where it reasonably believes it is exposed to a market risk as a result of the system malfunction or technical problem and (v) to respect and accept the outcome of checks by MTS referred to in Article 7.0 of these Rules;
- i) If requested by MTS, it will demonstrate at least once a year, its continuing satisfaction of the conditions for admission referred to in Article 3.1. MTS may require the presentation of any data, information or documents useful to this purpose, including certifications from auditing companies
- j) it will maintain a trading relationship with a relevant clearing and settlement institutions either directly or via an agent in relation to the Financial Instruments available for trading on the Market;
- k) It will always effect or procure timely settlement of each of its Trades;
- l) It will keep confidential and it will not to disclose in any way any information or data supplied to or derived from the Market (except in relation to a particular Participant, information relating to Orders and Quotes input by such Participant) save as may be required by a regulatory body or court having jurisdiction over it, or to its Group which have entered into a confidentiality agreement with MTS in a form approved by MTS.

- m) It will certify that each algorithm it deploys has been tested to avoid contributing to or causing disorderly trading conditions prior to the deployment or to a substantial update of a trading algorithm or trading strategy. Participants must confirm that they have successfully tested each algorithm within the MTS designated system ("management profile tool") and upon request by MTS, Participants must provide satisfactory evidence of the successful certification of the testing activities carried out and explain the means used for testing. Additionally it has to ensure that the software used to access the Market has undergone the appropriate conformance testing with MTS when a) it introduces a new release or version or otherwise modifies any software previously conformed and/or b) it is requested by MTS.
 - n) it will provide MTS, in the manner prescribed within the relevant Technical Specifications, all the data and information required by the Applicable Laws, including specific information required for each Order, Quote and Trade.
 - o) For each Quote and Order placed, cancelled or varied it shall populate all necessary Quote message fields in a complete and accurate manner, including but not limited to information related to the identification of the relevant parties, and liquidity provision as specified in the Technical Specifications. Trading capacity shall only be "dealing on own account".
 - p) It shall have appropriate controls in place to ensure that each message field is accurately populated, including using the correct short code where relevant. Acceptance of a message by MTS does not provide or imply that MTS considers this requirement has been met. In the event a Participant discovers one or more fields are inaccurately populated, including population of one or more fields with an incorrect short code, the Participant must report this to MTS immediately and provide the correct information for every single Quote, Order and update thereto.
 - q) If it uses short codes it shall complete the associated long codes through the MTS designated system ("management profile tool") as soon as is practical but before associating such short code to a Quote or Order;
 - r) Where applicable, it undertakes to collaborate in a cooperative and prompt manner with MTS in any request of data or clarification required by MTS in order for MTS to comply with Article 26(5) of UK MiFIR. In particular, the Participant undertakes full responsibility on the accuracy of the information provided both in terms of content and formatting that will be used by MTS to comply with the transaction reporting requirements in accordance with the above mentioned legislation and in the Technical Specifications;
 - s) it shall only use the data and information supplied to or derived from the Market for trading on the Market; further it shall ensure that no data or information supplied by or derived from the Market is allowed or technically able to be redistributed, internally or externally, save with the specific consent of MTS.
2. Each Market Maker undertakes to MTS to make Double-Sided Quotes on the Market in relation to all relevant Financial Instruments and to do so in compliance with the provisions in relation to Market Making Commitments in Article 4.10.

3. The following additional undertakings will apply for Reporting Brokers only:
 - a) To maintain the strictest confidentiality with regard to origin and identity of the counterparties involved in the Quotes and/ or Orders on the Market; and
 - b) To observe the principle by which non-Participants (i.e. third parties) to the Market shall not be permitted to view or receive any MTS UK Market Data or Information via Brokers; and
 - c) Non-Participants (i.e. third parties) to the Market shall not have access to the pool of liquidity on the Market.

3.4 Resignation of Participants

1. Any Participant may resign from the Market or from a Segment by giving not less than 3 months notice in writing to MTS specifying the date on which the Participant wishes to terminate its membership and access. Resignation from the Market or from a Segment shall have no effect on the rights and obligations of the resigning Participant in respect of Trades concluded on the Market prior to the effective date of such resignation. Membership Documentation includes additional relevant provisions on resignation and termination.

3.5 Suspension of Participants from trading

1. Without prejudice to the provisions under Section 7.0, if, in relation to a particular Participant, MTS determines that any of the following circumstances apply, or that there are reasonable grounds for presuming that any of the following circumstances apply, it shall suspend that Participant with immediate effect. A suspended Participant shall not be permitted to input Quotes or Orders on the Market. MTS may remove a suspension and reinstate a Participant if it is satisfied the circumstances which gave rise to the suspension no longer apply.
2. The aforementioned circumstances are:
 - a) the Participant ceases to meet one or more of the eligibility criteria applicable for entry on the relevant list of Participants, with the exception of the requirement to have and maintain 10 million Pounds Sterling Capital. In such a case the suspension will be applied if the Participant fails to provide MTS with proof of replenishment of Capital within three months from the relevant notification by MTS;
 - b) where the Participant has been suspended from operating or specifically from trading activities by a competent authority, or MTS has been instructed by such a competent authority to suspend the Participant from trading on the Market
 - c) a request to suspend a Participant is received from a clearing or settlement agent through which the Participant clears or settles and to which the Participant has given authority to make such request;
 - d) a request to suspend a CCP Participant is received from the CCP which the Participant uses to clear Trades executed on the Market;

- e) in the case of a CCP Participant, a notification is received from the CCP that the Participant and/or its General Clearing Member has been suspended as a CCP Member or an "Event of Default" (as such terms are defined in the respective CCP rules) has occurred or is likely to occur;
 - f) where a Participant:
 - i) makes a UK voluntary arrangement with its creditors or becomes subject to an administration order;
 - ii) has a receiver appointed over any of its property or assets, or an encumbrancer takes possession;
 - iii) proceedings are initiated against it under any applicable liquidation, bankruptcy, insolvency, composition or other similar laws;
 - iv) an order is made or a resolution is passed for its winding-up or its dissolution;
 - v) Participant takes or is subject to any action similar to that specified in points (i) to (iv) above in any jurisdiction.
 - g) MTS is no longer satisfied that continued access would be consistent with its rules and procedures for fair and orderly trading;
 - h) MTS has decided, in its sole discretion, that in the best interests of the Market that the Participant be suspended from the relevant list of Participants.
3. Notwithstanding paragraphs 1 and 2 above, MTS reserves the right, as a precautionary measure, to immediately suspend a Participant from trading where it reasonably suspects the Participant has committed a serious infraction or is in a state of suspected insolvency or is party to any other set of circumstances that threatens the correct and reliable functioning of the Market or of any Segment thereof. The period of precautionary suspension shall be determined by MTS and included in its decision and communicated to the suspended Participant where permitted under Applicable Laws.
4. Any suspension of a Participant, or removal of a suspension, shall be notified by MTS to all other Participants by such means as MTS considers appropriate where permitted under Applicable Laws.
5. Suspension from a list of Participants shall have no effect on the rights and obligations of the Participant in respect of Trades concluded on the Market prior to the effectiveness of such suspension.

3.6 Exclusion of Participants from trading

1. Without prejudice to the provisions under Section 7.0, if MTS determines that any of the following circumstances apply to a Participant, it may delete that Participant from the relevant list of Participants with immediate effect.
2. The aforementioned circumstances are:
 - a) where a Participant has been suspended from trading for a period of 2 months; and

- b) MTS has taken the decision that the Participant is to be deleted from the relevant list of Participants.
3. MTS shall, at its discretion, determine if to notify all Participants of any deletion from a list of a Participants by such means as MTS considers appropriate.
4. Deletion from a list of Participants shall have no effect on the rights and obligations of the Participant in respect of Trades concluded on the Market prior to the effective date of such deletion.

4. Trading

4.1 General systems operations

1. MTS shall adopt all acts necessary to ensure the proper functioning of the Market.
2. MTS shall determine the operational features of the trading protocol of the Market and may change it from time to time.
3. MTS may, in its sole discretion and for the purpose of maintaining fair and orderly markets (the following list is not intended to be exhaustive):
 - a) at any time suspend the operation of all or part of the Market, including the suspension of single Financial Instruments or categories of the same, suspension of Participants and/or cancellation of Trades, if it determines that normal market conditions do not apply;
 - b) postpone the start of trading for the Market or any part thereof or extend the Trading Hours for the purpose of improving the functioning of the Market;
 - c) temporarily suspend trading for the Market or any part thereof, in the case of a serious technical malfunction or other exceptional circumstances as determined by MTS in its sole discretion; and
 - d) monitor the operation of the Market and apply its polices in terms of risk controls, including orders' throttling and pre-trade controls.
4. MTS shall have no liability whatsoever to any Participant or to any other person for loss (including any consequential, indirect or unforeseeable loss, including without limitation, loss of profit), damage, injury, or delay, whether direct or indirect, arising from any breakdown, suspension of all or part of the Market or termination of the Market, or (in the absence of wilful misconduct on its part) with respect to any action taken or omitted to be taken in connection with providing or not providing the services contemplated by these Rules.
5. In the event that a Participant fails to comply with the obligations of safeguarding passwords or other security credentials or it allows unauthorised access to the Market

in breach of the provisions of Article 7.1, the Participant shall be responsible for all liabilities, damages and costs resulting from such breach. It will also indemnify and hold harmless any other Participant, MTS and/or the service providers for all liabilities, damages and costs they may suffer due to such failure or unauthorized access.

4.2 Types of Trade

1. The types of contracts available on the Market are purchase and sale of Financial Instruments. Only types of contracts conforming to normal market practice (as determined by MTS) may be traded on the relevant Market.

4.3 Market trading hours

1. Trading Days on the Market are defined by the TARGET calendar.
2. the Trading Hours (GMT/BST) of the Market are:

6.30 a.m. – 7.00 a.m.: “Pre-Market phase”, during this time period Market Makers and Liquidity Providers only can insert, change and view their own Quotes.

7.00 a.m. – 7.15 a.m.: “Offer phase”, during which all Participants can send Orders, on the basis of the user profile assigned to them. During this time period the automatic matching of Quotes is not active.

7.15 a.m. – 4.30 p.m.: “Open Market phase”, during which all Participants can operate on the basis of the user profile assigned to them. The automatic matching of Quotes is active until the market closes.

4.30 p.m. – 6.30 a.m.: “Closed Market phase”, during this period, Participants can only send and receive messages, examine statistics concerning the day’s negotiations; receive reports, lists and indices.

4.4 Quotes and Orders

1. Market Makers and Liquidity Providers may enter both Orders and Quotes into the Market. Price Takers may enter only Orders into the Market.
2. The Market supports the following types of Quotes:
 - a) Double-Sided Quotes

b) Single-Sided Quotes

Single-Sided Quotes include, where applicable, also Strikers. Strikers are Single-Sided Quotes which enable a Participant to enter a visible price and a hidden limit (striker) price. This Quote can match only with a visible Quote on the opposite side of the book, whose price is within the range between the visible and hidden price in the Single-Sided Quote.

3. Market Makers and Liquidity Providers may submit Quotes with either a visible size only or, when MTS chooses to make the hidden size functionality available (as set out in the Market pages), a combination of a visible and a hidden size.
4. The Market supports the following types of Orders:
 - a) Fill-and-kill Order: an Order which attempts to aggress Quotes, subject to the Order's Limit Price, up to the quantity specified by the Participant, with any residual quantity associated with the Order being cancelled.
 - b) Fill-or-kill Order: an Order which attempts to aggress Quotes, subject to the Order's Limit Price, for the full quantity specified by the Participant. The Order is cancelled without any Trade when it does not aggress Quotes for the full quantity specified by the Participant.
 - c) Mid-Price Fill-and-store Order: an Order which attempts to aggress Orders in the Mid-Price order book, subject to the Order's Limit Price, up to the quantity specified by the Participant, The Order remains on the Mid-Price order book when it fails to aggress Quotes for the full quantity specified by the Participant.
 - d) Mid-Price Fill-or-kill Order: an Order which attempts to aggress Orders in the Mid-Price order book, subject to the Order's Limit Price, for the full quantity specified by the Participant. The Order is cancelled without any Trade when it does not aggress Orders for the full quantity specified by the Participant.
5. Orders and Quotes may be modified at any time, but a Participant is obliged to settle all Trades, at the Price quoted and up to the quantity offered, for those Orders which have been confirmed prior to reception of such modification.
6. Orders and Quotes relating to each Financial Instrument are ordered by the Market according to Best Price and, subordinate to that, according to time of entry.
7. At the end of each Trading Day, Orders and Quotes still registered on the Market shall be automatically cancelled.

4.5 Contracts

1. Orders made in relation to contracts shall specify the quantity and the Limit Price. An Order may be executed automatically by the Market up to and including the Limit Price. The Quotes and Orders are matched by the Market until the desired quantity is reached according to a price-time algorithm as follows:

- a) The Quote(s) at the Best Price, subject to satisfying the Order Limit Price, is (are) selected;
- b) Should there be more than one Quote at the Best Price, then the matching occurs according to the time when the Quotes entered into the Market, with the earliest taking precedence;

If applying the above mentioned criteria the entire quantity of the Order is not fulfilled, then the next closest price to the Best Price is updated and the algorithm is repeated until the Order is fulfilled.

2. The provisions contained in the preceding section are also to be applied for the conclusion of Trades by the matching of two Quotes.

4.6 Conclusion and registration of Trades

1. Trades are concluded either by an Order aggressing a Quote or by a Quote aggressing another Quote, according to procedures laid down in Article 4.5. The Trade shall be deemed to be concluded at the time when an electronic confirmation of the relevant matching is sent to either party to the Trade.
2. If Quotes and Orders matching on the Market are submitted by two CCP Participants using the CCP services on a CCP Financial Instrument, the execution of the Trade shall be automatic, subject to the registration of the Trade by the CCP, if the applicable CCP regulations provide that the novation of the relevant Trade shall take place upon the registration of the Trade by the CCP.
3. Subject to meeting the Minimum Quote Size requirement, a Quote that has been partially aggressed shall be considered an effective Quote for the residual portion, retaining the time priority originally assigned to it as provided in Article 4.5.
4. All the Trades concluded on the Market shall be registered by MTS in a special electronic file in which the data regarding the contracts executed on the Market are registered as soon as reasonably practicable. Each separate Trade shall have an identification number and shall include:
 - a) the contracting parties including, if applicable, the identity of the Central Counterparty which is the party to the CCP Contract if applicable;
 - b) type, object and time and date of conclusion of the Trade;
 - c) quantity and Price.

4.7 Mid-Price crossing

1. Where the functionality is active in the Segment, Participants can submit Orders to the Mid-Price calculated in real time using:

- i) the prevailing Bid-Ask Spread of each relevant Financial Instrument present in the Market, where certain conditions, as determined by MTS, are satisfied, these may include:
 - a) an appropriate level of market depth; and
 - b) a Bid-Ask Spread is available in a certain Financial Instrument.

or

- ii) the quotes published on BondVision Europe MTF or BondVision UK MTF (cd. BondVision mid-price).

The Regulatory Specifications indicate the Instrument Classes where the functionality is active, and the calculation method applied to each Financial Instrument or to each Instrument Class.

2. When these conditions are not satisfied, the Mid-Price may be sourced from the MTS operated BondVision platform at MTS sole discretion
3. Mid-Price Orders will be subject to a Minimum Mid-Price Execution Size, which is set by MTS and set out in the Regulatory Specifications. The Minimum Mid-Price Execution Size is set to at least the same level of the relevant pre-trade Large in Scale threshold for those Financial Instruments that are defined as Liquid from time to time by ESMA. For Financial Instruments which are defined as Illiquid from time to time by ESMA, the Minimum Mid-Price Execution Size will be set at the discretion of MTS and set out in the Regulatory Specifications.
4. Participants may enter Mid-Price Orders with a higher execution size than the Minimum Mid-Price Execution Size, but not of a lower size.
5. MTS will monitor all updates to ESMA Large in Scale thresholds and Liquidity status and update its Financial Instrument database accordingly.

4.8 Trade Registration facility

1. Participants shall not pre-agree transactions except in accordance with this section of the Rules. A bilaterally negotiated Trade is considered a Trade concluded on the Market, if the counterparties have agreed for such Trade to be concluded under these Rules and such Trade is also reported to, and accepted by, MTS. The acceptance of a Trade Registration is subject to the Trade being compliant with the relevant maximum and minimum quantity and price limits. The Trade Registration functionality can be used by Participants only when the pre-trade transparency obligations provided by the Applicable Laws do not apply for any reason, such as, for example, pre-trade transparency waivers having been granted by the FCA. The relevant Minimum Trade Registration Size will be set according to at least that required by the Applicable Laws and set out in the Regulatory Specifications.

2. This functionality allows two Participants to register bespoke trades on venue that are either:
 - a) "From Scratch", independently proposed and agreed directly by both Participants, usually over the phone, and then registered as a Trade on the Market; or
 - b) "From Best", as a bilateral negotiation tool allowing the sender to request a customisation (size and/or Price) of the best quote present in the order book. On receipt of a "From Best" Trade Registration request the Participant who owns the best quote has the choice to accept or reject the request or to counter bilaterally with different terms. Upon acceptance by both Participants a Trade is registered on the Market.
3. MTS will only consider information entered into the Market by Participants, and not any details discussed or agreed outside the Market.
4. It is recommended that a bilaterally negotiated Trade is reported by Participants to MTS within fifteen (15) minutes or the different timeframe that might be set by MTS from time to time. Participants that are party to a bilaterally negotiated Trade must record the time of the verbal or written agreement of the terms of the bilaterally negotiated Trade. This may be requested by MTS from time to time to evidence the timely submission of the bilaterally negotiated Trades.

4.9 Cancellation of Trades

1. Cancellation of erroneous Trades shall be carried out by MTS on the basis of request to be sent via email to MTS at cancellations@mtsmarkets.com prior to the closing of the Market or immediately afterwards.

Participants shall make sure that only properly authorized employees send the relevant request to MTS and therefore MTS shall not be liable for relying on any non-authorized requests.

2. Upon receipt of the communication MTS will promptly contact the counterparty to the relevant Trade regarding the requested cancellation.
 - a) If the counterparty promptly confirms its agreement to such cancellation request, the request shall be treated as a bilateral cancellation request and shall be executed by MTS. A bilateral cancellation can be carried out up until the closing of the market or immediately thereafter.
 - b) In the event that the other counterparty does not respond promptly or does not agree with the Trade cancellation request, in order to proceed with the cancellation MTS will ascertain whether a unilateral cancellation can be performed. A unilateral cancellation procedure can only be started if the relevant cancellation request has been notified to MTS within 5 minutes from the execution of the relevant Trade.

- c) In order to qualify for unilateral cancellation, a Trade must be proved beyond doubt to deviate considerably from the Fair Market Value of the Security in question at the time of execution
- d) To ascertain the Fair Market Value, MTS shall apply the following formula:
- $$\text{BV Mid} \pm [(\text{Average of best bid-offer spread over } n \text{ days detected on the Market}) * (\text{cancellation factor})] / 2$$
- Where:
- BV Mid is the mid price resulting from the prices quoted in the BondVision Market, Cash Segment for the Security, recorded at the time of conclusion of the Trade being cancelled;
- MTS shall indicate in the Regulatory Specifications the number of days over which it calculates the Average of the best bid-offer Spread detected on the Market and cancellation factor.
- e) Where the BV Mid referred to in point d) above is not available, MTS shall apply the following procedure:
- i) MTS shall ascertain the **bid-offer** Fair Market Value of the security in question by immediately requesting up to five (5), but in any case not less than three (3), firm two-way inter-dealer electronic quotes at the time of execution of the Trade.
 - ii) The five banks consulted are chosen from a pre-defined list and exclude both parties to the disputed transaction (the "selected Participants").
 - iii) The Selected Participants shall respond as soon as possible by return email with their current Bid-Ask Spread, i.e. the two way electronic "inter-dealer" quotes they input or would have input in any inter-dealer electronic market.
 - iv) MTS will discard the Quotes containing the highest and the lowest bid and the bidQuotes containing the highest and the lowest offer and will calculate, truncating the result to the third decimal and then round up to the second decimal, the average of the remaining bid prices and the average of the remaining ask prices which will determine the Fair Market Values..
 - v) Once Fair Market Values are ascertained, MTS will calculate the relevant Bid-Ask Spread (average Bid-Ask Spread).
 - vi) The Trade price in question will be considered to deviate from the bid-offer Fair Market Value if it is more than 50% wider than the average Bid-Ask Spread which was calculated.
- f) If after following the above procedure, the reported Trade in question is determined to be outside of the Fair Market Value based on the criteria listed above, MTS performs the unilateral cancellation of the Trade in question in order to maintain a fair and orderly Market and avoid the unfair penalisation of members for genuine errors.
- g) MTS will inform the counterparties to the Trade in question via telephone (with confirmation via e-mail) of its decision regarding the cancellation request within 35 minutes from the time of conclusion of the erroneous Trade.

- h) MTS is entitled to reveal the identity of the parties, if deemed useful to resolve the Trade dispute.
- i) In exceptional circumstances, to be determined by MTS, and upon a written request, sent via email to MTS by both counterparties to the relevant Trade, in case a Trade has been executed at Price not in line with the current market value, MTS may amend the Price of the relevant Trade.

In the event of a Major Market Incident ("MMI"), MTS shall cancel the trades affected by such MMI. In connection with such cancellation, MTS shall also be entitled to take into account trades entered into outside of the MMI period but affected by the market malfunctioning; and shall also be entitled to determine whether trades entered into during the MMI period have remained unaffected by such MMI. MTS may at its discretion consult the Participant whose trades have been or may be affected by an MMI.

MTS shall inform the Participants and the supervisory authorities in a timely manner of the occurrence of an MMI and shall specify the time of the commencement and end thereof. The parties of the trades subject to cancellation shall be notified within the close of the trading day, unless force majeure prevents such notification.

3. MTS shall on its initiative cancel Trades or correct data already transmitted to settlement procedures concerning Trades in securities whose issuance was announced by the issuer, where such securities have not been issued

For the purposes of these Rules, Major Market Incident ("MMI") means one of the following events:

- a) The improper functioning of the Market so that all or a significant number of Participants are unable to trade in a secure manner without being exposed to material market risks (i.e., if they cannot determine their positions with certainty, may not submit quotes, are unable to see the list of Best Prices or see incorrect Prices in the best page, or are unable to perform, in whole or in part, their market making activity);
- b) The security or integrity of the Market is compromised or subject to an imminent risk, or MTS is unable to see or control the Market using standard measures.

The occurrence of a MMI will be identified by MTS. The duration of a MMI shall run from the time when the first impact on the Market occurred and shall last until MTS determines that the normal conditions of the Market have been restored. In the event of a MMI, MTS shall take the most appropriate measures, which may include but is not limited to the suspension of trading on the relevant market or Segments thereof.

4.10 Market Making Agreements

1. Only Market Makers are subject to this Section of the Rules which constitutes the market making agreement between each Market Maker and MTS. If a Participant intends to pursue a Market Making Strategy on the Market it must enter into a market making agreement with MTS by means of notifying MTS of its Market Maker role on the

relevant Instrument Class using the appropriate form. For the avoidance of doubt, a Participant is not allowed to pursue a Market Making Strategy on Financial Instruments belonging to an Instrument Class where it is not classified as a Market Maker.

2. A Market Making Strategy can be pursued only in relation to Financial Instruments which belong to an Instrument Class on which the Participant has indicated to MTS their intention to perform a Market Making Strategy. For the purposes of the definition of competitive prices of a Market Making Strategy, these will be defined by MTS in the Regulatory Specifications. Each month, MTS will identify the Financial Instruments on which a Participant has performed a Market Making Strategy within the relevant Instrument Class.
3. Each Market Maker shall comply with the Market Making Commitments for each Financial Instrument on which it performs a Market Making Strategy, as described here below and as further specified in the Regulatory Specifications:
 - a) For quotes to be of comparable size, there must be no more than 50% difference between bid and ask sizes;
 - b) For quotes to be competitive, they must be within the maximum bid-offer spread defined by MTS in the Regulatory Specifications; and
 - c) The two-way Quotes must be available for trading on the Market for at least 50% of daily trading hours.
4. MTS will monitor each Market Maker on each Financial Instrument on which it performs a Market Making Strategy against the above-mentioned Market Making Commitments. For the purposes of monitoring the Market Making Commitments, only double sided Quotes will be considered. Additionally and for each Instrument Class, MTS will determine a minimum number of Financial Instruments on which Participants will be expected to perform a Market Making Strategy and therefore comply with Market Making Commitments. MTS will define the aforementioned minimum number of Financial Instruments in the Regulatory Specifications.
5. Market Makers will be exempted from their Market Making Commitments in the event of exceptional circumstances as defined in Article 3 of the Commission Delegated Regulation (EU) 2017/578 as applied in the UK. Without limitation to the generality of the foregoing, exceptional circumstances are: excess volatility, war, industrial action, civil unrest, cyber sabotage, technological issues on the venue or the Market Maker, risk management issues and short selling bans. In the event of disagreement MTS, in its discretion, shall have the final decision to determine when an event constitutes an "exceptional circumstance". In case of an exceptional circumstance, and the subsequent resumption of trading, MTS shall endeavour to inform the public via its website. The Market Maker is not under the obligation to comply with the Market Making Commitments provided herein in those days which are bank holidays in the country where the Market Maker carries out its business. MTS shall be informed by the Market Maker as soon as reasonably practicable of any trading interruption due to the malfunctioning of the electronic connection.

6. A Market Maker shall have adequate systems and procedures in place to effectively monitor and audit their compliance with the Market Making Commitments. A Market Maker shall maintain records of firm Quotes and transactions relating to their market making activities, which are clearly distinguished from other trading activities and shall make those records available to MTS and the competent authority, upon request. A Market Maker shall flag firm quotes submitted to the Market under this market making agreement in order to distinguish those quotes from other order flows.
7. Should MTS decide to offer a Market Making Scheme, it shall publish in the Regulatory Specifications the terms of the Market Making Scheme, the names of the Market Makers benefitting from such Schemes and the Financial Instruments or Instruments Classes covered by the relevant Scheme. Market Making Scheme has the meaning provided in the Applicable Laws.
8. When a Market Maker is in breach of the Market Making Agreement for three (3) consecutive months, MTS reserves the right to issue such Market Maker with a written notice of the breach asking for strict compliance with the Market Making Agreement and an explanation of the reasons behind the breach. Following receipt of the above notification, where the Market Maker in question fails to honour its Quoting Commitments for three (3) additional consecutive months, MTS shall have the right a) to delete the Market Maker from the list of Market Makers and/or b) to initiate the disciplinary procedure as per Section 7 here below. Any Participant so cancelled from the list of Market Makers shall be allowed to trade on the Market as either Liquidity Provider or Price Taker.
9. Market Makers should inform MTS as soon as possible of their intention not to continue to be Market Maker on the Market. This communication shall be received by MTS at least one full trading day before the day the Participant will not be a Market Maker any longer. The Participant will cease to be a Market Maker on the first trading day of the month following the one in which the communication was sent.

4.11 Law governing Trades

1. Subject to the provisions of these Rules, or market practice as such practice shall be determined by MTS, Laws of England and Wales shall be the laws governing all Trades concluded on the Market.

5. Clearing and Settlement of Trades

5.1 Clearing and Settlement of Trades

1. Settlement of trades for each MTS Market can take place at the settlement institutions specified in the Regulatory Specifications.

2. Where applicable, Trades can be cleared via the Central Counterparties specified in the Regulatory Specifications.
3. Clearing and Settlement will take place in accordance with the procedures and regulations set forth by the relevant Central Counterparty or settlement institutions, as the case might be. The settlement of Trades shall take place on the second business day following the execution of the relevant Trade.
4. Participants agree to give MTS the right to transmit settlement instructions on their behalf to the relevant settlement institutions or the Central Counterparty available for each Segment.
5. Participant will authorise the relevant settlement institution to settle instructions sent by the Market by executing the relevant documentation – arranged by the chosen settlement institution – in favour of MTS. Alternatively, a Participant may make use of a settlement agent, executing with such settlement agent a declaration in the form specified by MTS. In this latter case, the settlement agent will be requested to sign the documentation requested by the chosen settlement institution.
6. A Participant wishing to use the Central Counterparty will file with MTS the CCP application form specified by MTS

6. Provision of data and information

6.1 Provision of data to Participants

1. For each Financial Instrument, MTS makes available on the trading screen to each Participant, as close to real time as reasonably possible, where applicable, the following information:
 - a) all the Quotes which the relevant Participant has inputted in the Market, with Price and quantity;
 - b) Price and quantity of the aggregated five best sell and buy Quotes;
 - c) Price, quantity, and time of the last concluded Trade;
 - d) the current status of all the Quotes entered by the relevant Participant and the list of all the Trades it has executed;
2. MTS may also provide to each Participant statistics for each Financial Instrument containing the following information:
 - a) within the course of each Trading Day and at Market close: identification code and description of the Financial Instrument, the minimum, maximum and weighted average Price, and traded volumes, calculated based on Trades executed during the same Trading Day;

b) at the opening of each Trading Day: Identification code and description of the Financial Instrument, the minimum, maximum and weighted average Price, and traded volumes, calculated based on Trades executed during previous Trading Day.

All information made available within such statistics on the trading screen to a Participant pertaining to other Participants shall be in anonymous form.

3. MTS may delay publication of the information referred to in the preceding paragraphs in the event of serious technical malfunctions that make it impossible to establish the correct data and the information to be published.
4. MTS makes available to Participants, on the trading screen, the following information, updated daily:
 - a) a complete table of the identification codes of each Financial Instruments;
 - b) a list of all Participants, with identification codes.
5. MTS, at its discretion, may, subject to regulatory approval, waive or defer the provision of certain data. In relation to post-trade transparency obligations, should deferrals be granted and used by MTS, the relevant details will be described in the Regulatory Specifications. Upon request by the FCA MTS shall suspend the provision of certain data.

6.2 Provision of data to Authorities

MTS shall supply to the FCA (or any successor thereto) or other competent authorities, where required to by law, data and information on Orders and Trades, and in general on any Participant's activity, carried out on the Market and all other data, information, acts or documents as and when so requested by the FCA or other competent authorities or required for MTS to comply with its obligations.

6.3 Provision of data to debt management offices

1. MTS may make available to the relevant debt management office, upon request, data and information related to:
 - a) the activities carried out by GEMMs on the Market in relation to the specific Financial Instruments issued by the requesting debt management office.

6.4 Provision of data to the public

1. MTS makes available to the public, as close to real time as possible and on a reasonable commercial basis, the following information for each Financial Instrument:
 - a) Price and quantity of the aggregated five best sell and buy Quotes;
 - b) At least Price, quantity, and time of the last concluded Trade.

2. MTS makes publicly available, with a fifteen minutes delay:
 - a) Price and quantity of the aggregated five best sell and buy Quotes;
 - b) At least Price, quantity, and time of the last concluded Trade.
3. MTS, at its discretion, may, subject to regulatory approval, waive or defer the aforementioned publication of certain data. In relation to post-trade transparency obligations, should deferrals be granted and used by MTS, the relevant details will be described in the Regulatory Specifications. Upon request by the FCA MTS shall suspend the publication of certain data.
4. MTS shall make available, in accordance with the Applicable Laws, on at least a quarterly basis a report containing data relating to the quality of execution of transactions occurred on the Market during the relevant period. The report shall include details about the price, speed, cost and likelihood of execution for individual Financial Instruments.

6.5 Amendments and communications

1. MTS can amend the Rules in accordance with the provision of the Terms and Conditions, as published from time to time on MTS website <http://mtsmarkets.com/Documents/General-Terms-and-Conditions>. The communication of such amendments will be in accordance to the Terms and Conditions.
2. MTS from time to time will communicate to the Participants information necessary for their trading activity on Market in accordance with the relevant provisions of the Terms and Conditions. This includes also amendments to the information available on MTS website, referenced in these Rules, such as the Regulatory Specifications.

7. Supervision and Sanctions

7.1 Monitoring the course of trading

1. MTS monitors the behaviour of Participants during the Trading Hours and verifies compliance with the Rules and with the Applicable Laws, including those on market abuse.
2. MTS has the right to perform, amongst other things, the following activities:
 - a) verification of compliance with the undertakings referred to in Article 3.3;
 - b) monitoring of Participants' trading activity to ensure the operation of a fair and orderly Market, including for the purpose of verifying their compliance with Applicable Laws, including those laws in relation to market abuse and of verifying on a daily basis the compliance by each Market Participant with the applicable rules on the ratio of unexecuted orders to transactions;

- c) managing incorrect entries of Quotes and Orders into the Market;
 - d) performing technical checks with regard to anomalous trading on the Market;
 - e) inform the FCA as soon as reasonably practicable of any conduct that may indicate behaviour that is prohibited under the Applicable Laws, including laws in relation to market abuse.
3. MTS may where it deems it necessary request prompt clarification on any point from the Participant, up to and including requiring them to provide all relevant data and information that MTS deems appropriate. The Participant shall cooperate with such requests and supply information as soon as reasonably possible. Additionally, MTS may carry out audits at a Participant's premises, on giving due notice and in accordance with the procedures provided in the current Terms and Conditions, for the sole purpose of verifying their compliance with the Rules.
 4. MTS shall keep confidential all information acquired in the course of its Market monitoring activities. In accordance with Applicable Laws, when requested by a competent authority, MTS will disclose or report the data and information requested. In the course of operating on the Market, each Participant will provide certain trade and transaction data (collectively, the "Participant Data") to MTS. Each Participant agrees that MTS is entitled to aggregate and/or compile the Participant Data with that of other Participants, provided that such aggregated data does not directly or indirectly identify (i) the Participant as the source of such data or (ii) the Participant's trading strategy (the "Aggregated Data"). All intellectual property rights in the Aggregated Data shall belong to and vest solely with MTS, and the Participant agrees that MTS shall be entitled to dispose, use, licence or sell the Aggregated Data as it determines in its sole discretion. Each Participant further agrees that MTS may disclose Participant Data to any third party as MTS determines is necessary to facilitate the management and usage of the Market.

7.2 Breach of undertakings

1. When a Participant is in breach of one or more of the undertakings contained in Article 3.3 or where there are reasonable grounds for presuming that any of the undertakings in Article 3.3 is no longer satisfied, MTS may apply any of the following sanctions, depending on the nature and seriousness of the action and on the existence of any previous breaches by the Participant:
 - a) a written censure;
 - b) a fine of between 2,000 Pounds Sterling and 20,000 Pounds Sterling;
 - c) suspension from trading;
 - d) exclusion from the relevant list of Participants.

7.3 Procedure in respect to Article 7.2

1. Where MTS has reason to believe that a Participant has committed a breach of any provision of these Rules, MTS shall issue the Participant with a written notice describing

the presumed breach, and requesting for any relevant information. Email communications are acceptable for this purpose.

2. Within ten calendar days of issuing the notice referred to in Article 7.3.1 above, the relevant Participant may file with MTS any relevant documents that may help to explain their conduct. The Participant can request a meeting with representatives of MTS.
3. At the expiry of ten calendar days from issuing the notice, MTS, having reviewed and examined any documents filed and taking into account any additional representations made by the Participant, shall, if it deems it necessary, adopt one of the sanctions referred to in Article 7. Where MTS is satisfied with the explanation received from the Participant it may, at this point, decide to terminate the procedure. MTS shall impose sanctions using non-discriminatory criteria. Unless provided for separately in its decision, the relevant sanction shall take effect on the date the Participant is notified. For the avoidance of doubt, sanctions issued by MTS shall not impact on measures, if any, adopted by the authorities for the purposes of ensuring the settlement of those trades that remain open.
4. The decision pursuant to Article 7.3.3 above shall be communicated in writing to the Participant. The decision shall specify the means by which it shall be publicised. The sanction may not be publicised where the sanction applied is that of written censure.
5. In line with its duty to safeguard the fair and orderly functioning of the Market and where reasonable grounds exist to indicate that a Participant has a) committed a serious breach; and/or b) is in the process of being declared insolvent, MTS may without prejudice to the provisions of this Article 7 immediately suspend the Participant from trading on the Market. The suspension should not ordinarily exceed twenty (20) Trading Days. The suspension order referred to above shall cease to be effective upon the decision taken pursuant to Article 7.3.3 being communicated to the Participant. MTS shall inform the FCA as soon as reasonably practicable of significant infringements of these Rules, or of disorderly trading conditions or of system disruptions in relation to a Financial Instrument.
6. Where a Participant has been suspended from trading under Article 7.3, MTS reserves the right to revoke the suspension if the reasons behind the suspension have been resolved or corrected. The Participant will be able to submit an application for re-admittance to the Market, pursuant to Article 3.2, after one year has elapsed from the date of notification of such suspension. The decision to re-admit the suspended Participant to the Market will be at MTS's sole discretion.
7. For the avoidance of doubt the procedures outlined in Article 7.3 does not apply to a Market Maker's failure to comply with its Quoting Commitments. The suspension of a Market Maker may not exceed two (2) months.

7.4 Failure to honour Market Makers' Quoting Commitments

1. Where a Market Maker fails to honour its Quoting Commitments in accordance with Article 4.10 of these Rules for three (3) consecutive months, MTS shall issue such Market Maker with a written warning of the failure.
2. Following the issuance of a warning notification outlined in Article 7.3 of these Rules where the Market Maker in question fails to honour its Quoting Commitments in accordance with Article 4.10 of these Rules for two (2) consecutive months on a second occasion, MTS shall have the right to automatically modify the Market Maker's profile to that of Price Taker.

8. Final Provisions

8.1 Liability

1. MTS reserves the right to close the operation of the Market at any time. In this event, MTS shall give the Participants such notice of termination in writing as is reasonably practicable in the circumstances. Nevertheless, MTS shall be entitled to close the Market immediately on written notice to Participants if MTS is not able to keep the Market open due to an event beyond MTS' reasonable control.
2. MTS shall have no liability (save for a refund of the pro-rata part of any prepaid fees) to any Participant in respect of any suspension, termination or closing of the Market.

8.2 Disputes

1. Any dispute or issue arising out of or in connection with the Membership Documentation, including any question regarding its existence, validity, termination, form, interpretation and the obligations deriving there under, including the participation to the markets and the acts consequent thereto and the application and interpretation of the Rules, shall be referred to and finally resolved by arbitration under the London Court of International Arbitration, which Rules are deemed to be incorporated by reference into this clause.
 - e) The number of arbitrators shall be three.
 - f) The seat, or legal place, of arbitration shall be London, United Kingdom.
 - g) The language to be used in the arbitral proceedings shall be English.



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